**PH 3.4**

**Recognise and report an ADR**

**Students reporting form**

**Case report –1**

A 55 years old male alcoholic was admitted on 25.2.2022 for liver cirrhosis with ascitis. He was administered Inj.Furosemide 40mg tid to reduce ascitic fluid. He responded with brisk diuresis, but on the third day he became disoriented, confused, and extremely weak with slurred speech. He had a fainting episode on getting up from the bed. He was investigated on 25.5.2022 for the following parameters .

Serum K + = 2meq/L Blood PH = 7.8 Blood ammonia = 40µml/L

**What is the AE in the above case?. Record it in the ADR reporting form.**

**Case report—2**

An elderly male aged 70 years had been suffering from difficulty in passing urine, poor stream and frequent urge to urinate for the past 2 years due to BPH. Recently he had been experiencing episodes of vertigo for which he was prescribed T.Promethazine 25 mg bd for 3 days. On the 3rd day he came back to the hospital since he had not passed urine for the past 24 hrs and had severe pain in the lower abdomen.

O/E: There was bulge in the pubic region due to full bladder. On catheterization he passed 1.5 L urine and the pain was relieved. The physician asked the patient to stop taking Promethazine.

**What is the AE in this case scenario ?. Record it in the ADR reporting form**

**Case report –3**

**A 3 years** old girl was brought to the hospital emergency by the parents with the following signs and symptoms for the past half an hour.

Rigid neck , eyes staring in one direction, clinched teeth, head tilted to one side and there were intermittent purposless movement of the upper limb. The child was not speaking.

The parents informed that she had vomited twice in the morning and hence took the child to a quack who had given her an inj. After giving injection vomiting stopped but the child developed above symptoms after an hour. The physician gave another injection to the child and the above symptoms subsided within 15 minutes. He advised the parents not to approach quacks for medical treatment.

**What is the AE in the above case scenario?. What could be the anti-emetic given by the quack?**